

# **Codes TITAN+NOAR and VO**

## **TITAN team**

**Loic Chevallier (developper, main user),**

Anabela C. Goncalves (main user),

Suzy Collin (idea), Anne-Marie Dumont (former developper),

Olivier Godet, René Goosmann (NOAR), Martine Mouchet

## **Collaborations (other users)**

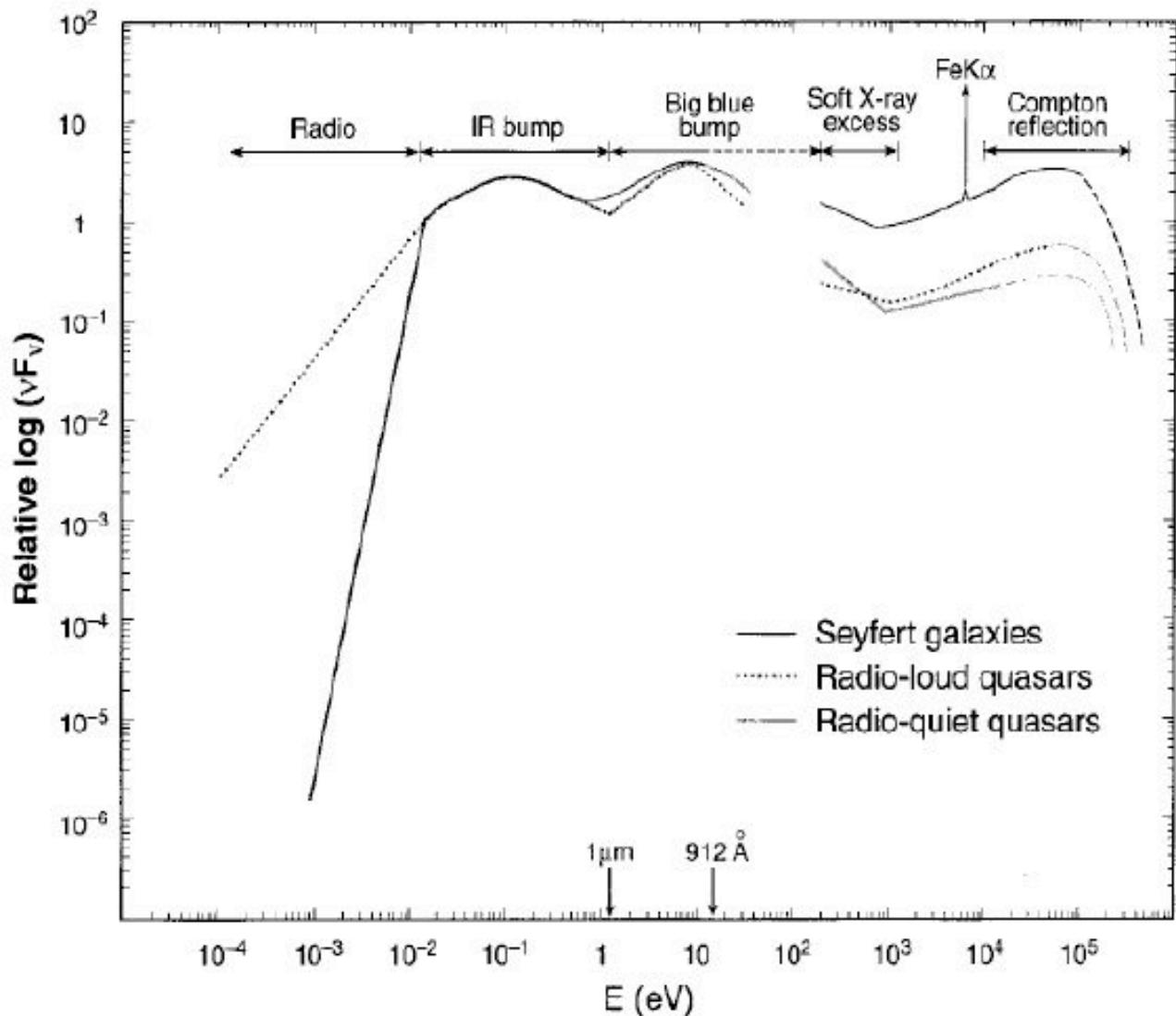
Bozena Czerny, Agata Rozanska (CAMK)

Kajal Ghosh...

# Outline

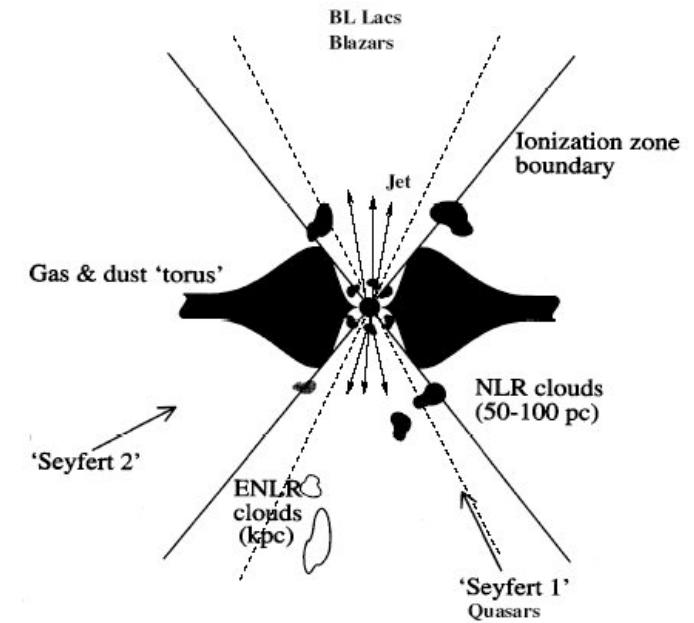
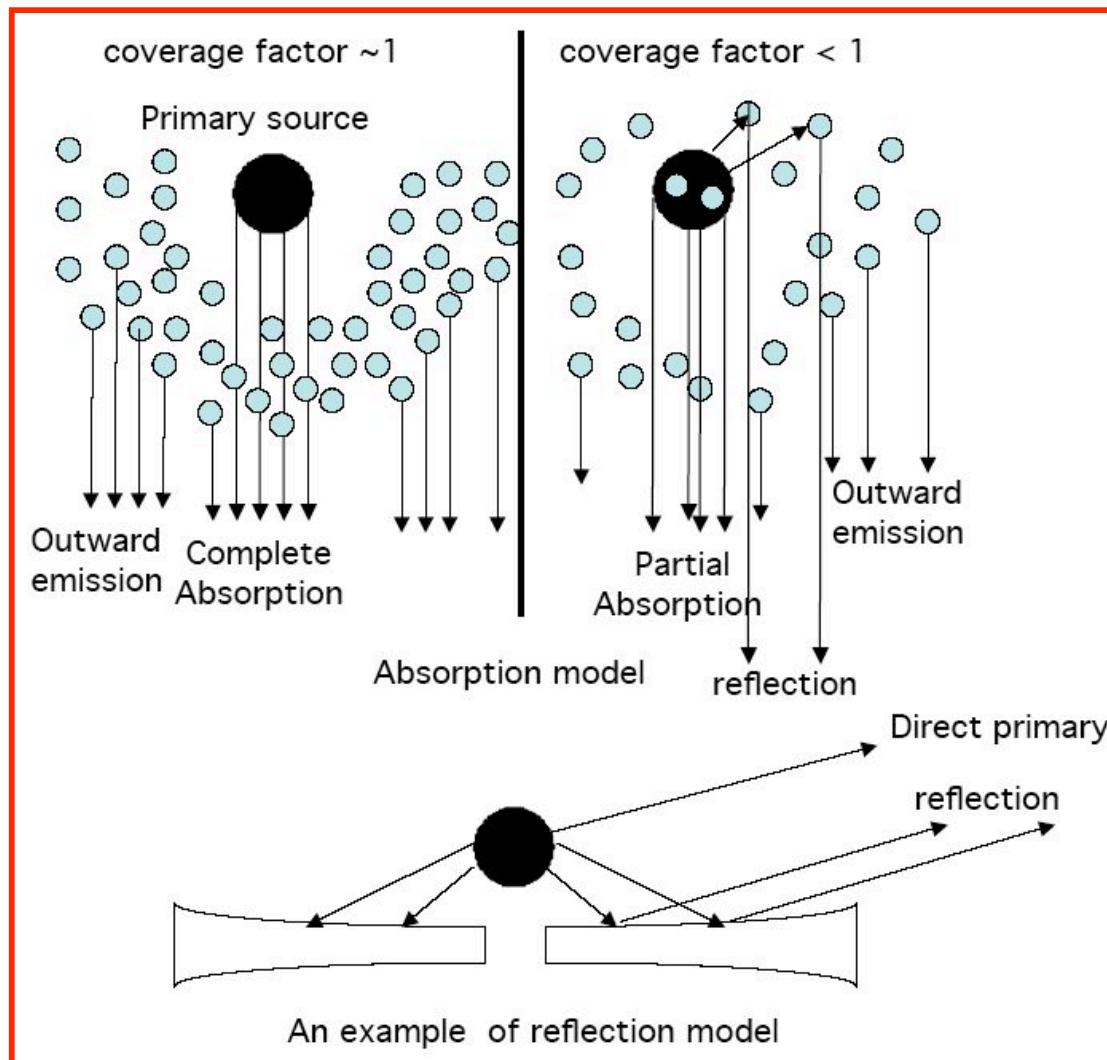
- AGN physics
- Codes TITAN + NOAR capabilities (ALI radiative transfer)
- Standard web interface (in progress)
- Future work
- Grid of models (Anabela Gonçalves)

# AGN typical continuum



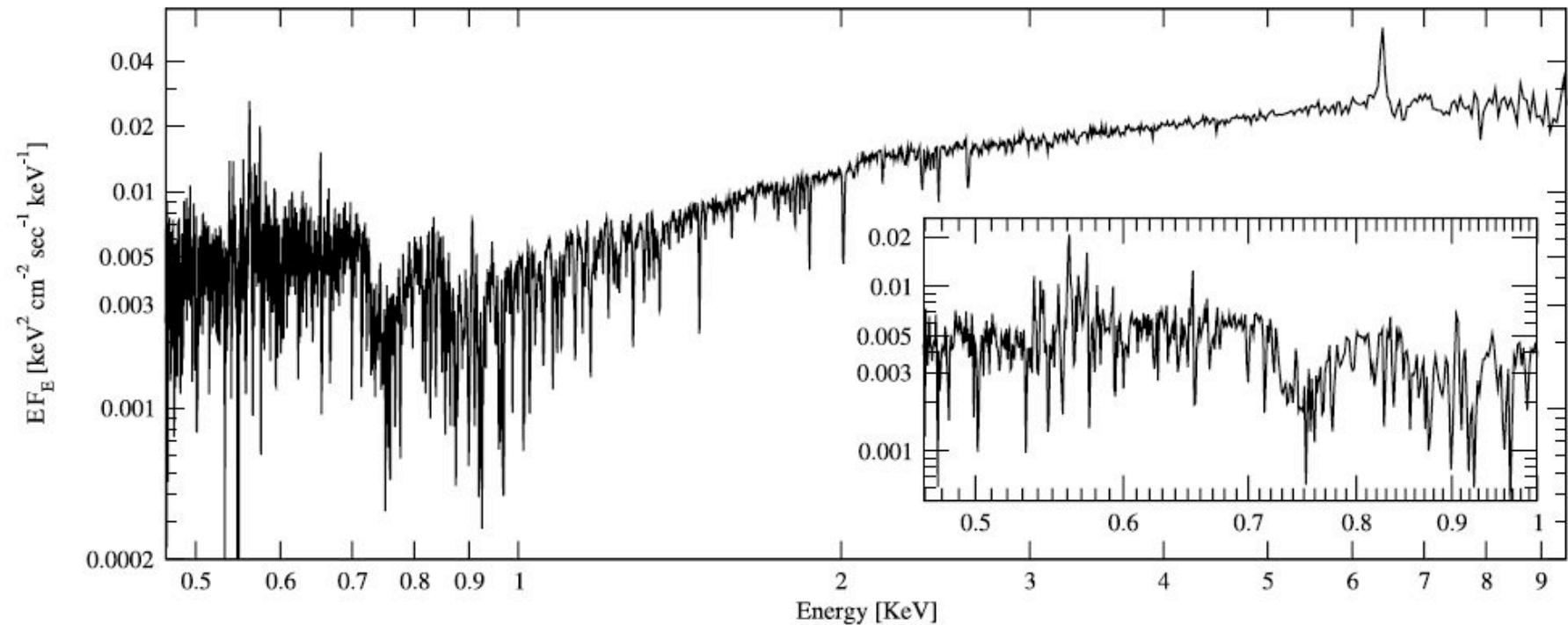
Koratkar & Blaes (1999)

# Geometry: transmitted, Outward, reflected fluxes



# Photoionized media: various codes

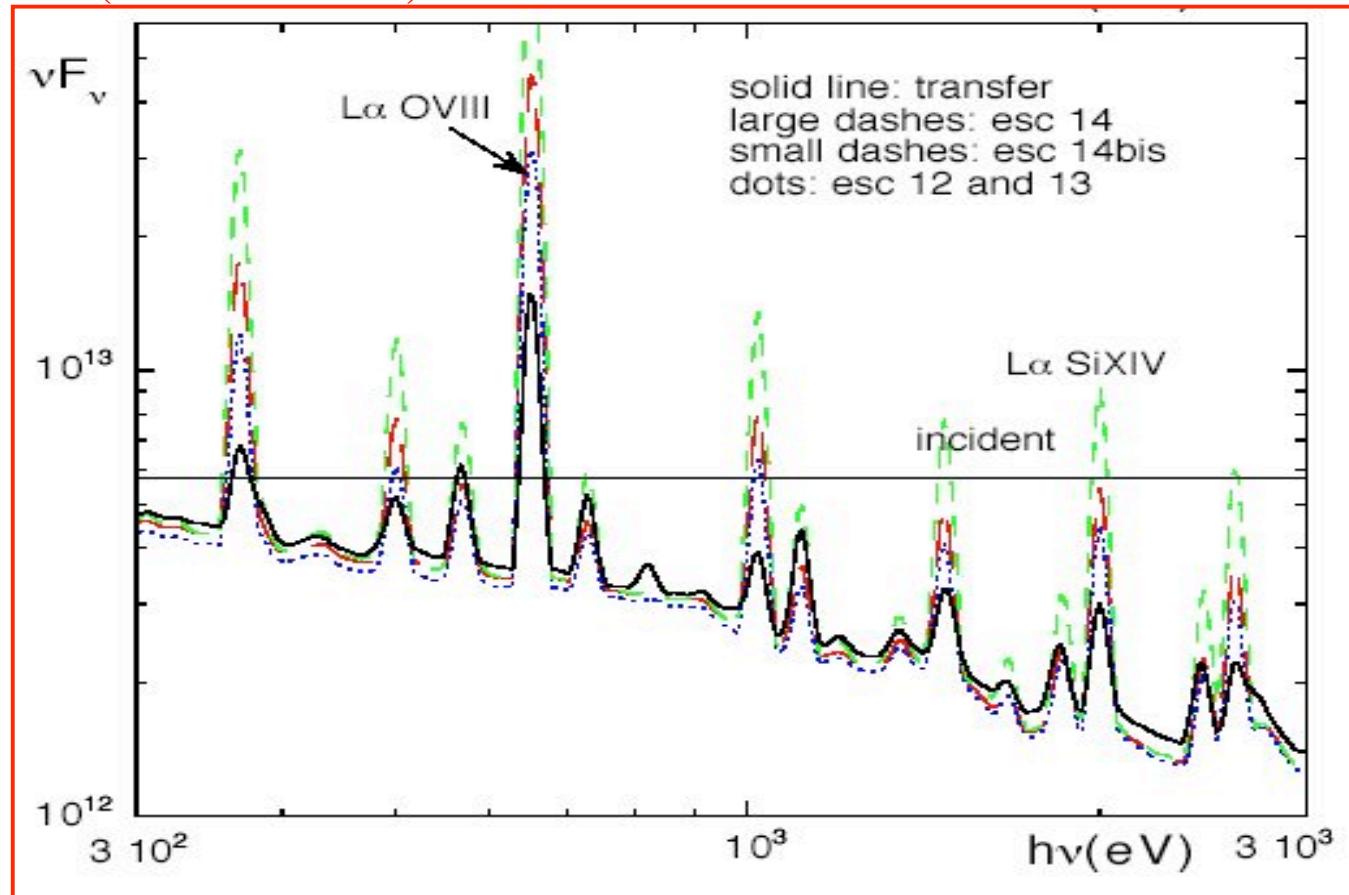
- XMM, Chandra : high-resolution ( $R=10-1000$ ), detailed atomic data (**XSTAR**, **Cloudy**, **TITAN**)
- thick absorbing medium line of sight: radiative transfer (**TITAN**)



NGC 3783: Sy1 (absorption), Kaspi et al., ApJ (2002)

# Transfer: Escape probability vs. ALI for lines (thick medium)

- typical model for the region emitting the UV-X “continuum” of AGN
- (x10) on resonance lines, because line photons are reabsorbed.  
 $\tau_{\text{es}} > 0.001$  (CD  $10^{20} \text{ cm}^{-2}$ )



Dumont et al., A&A (2003)

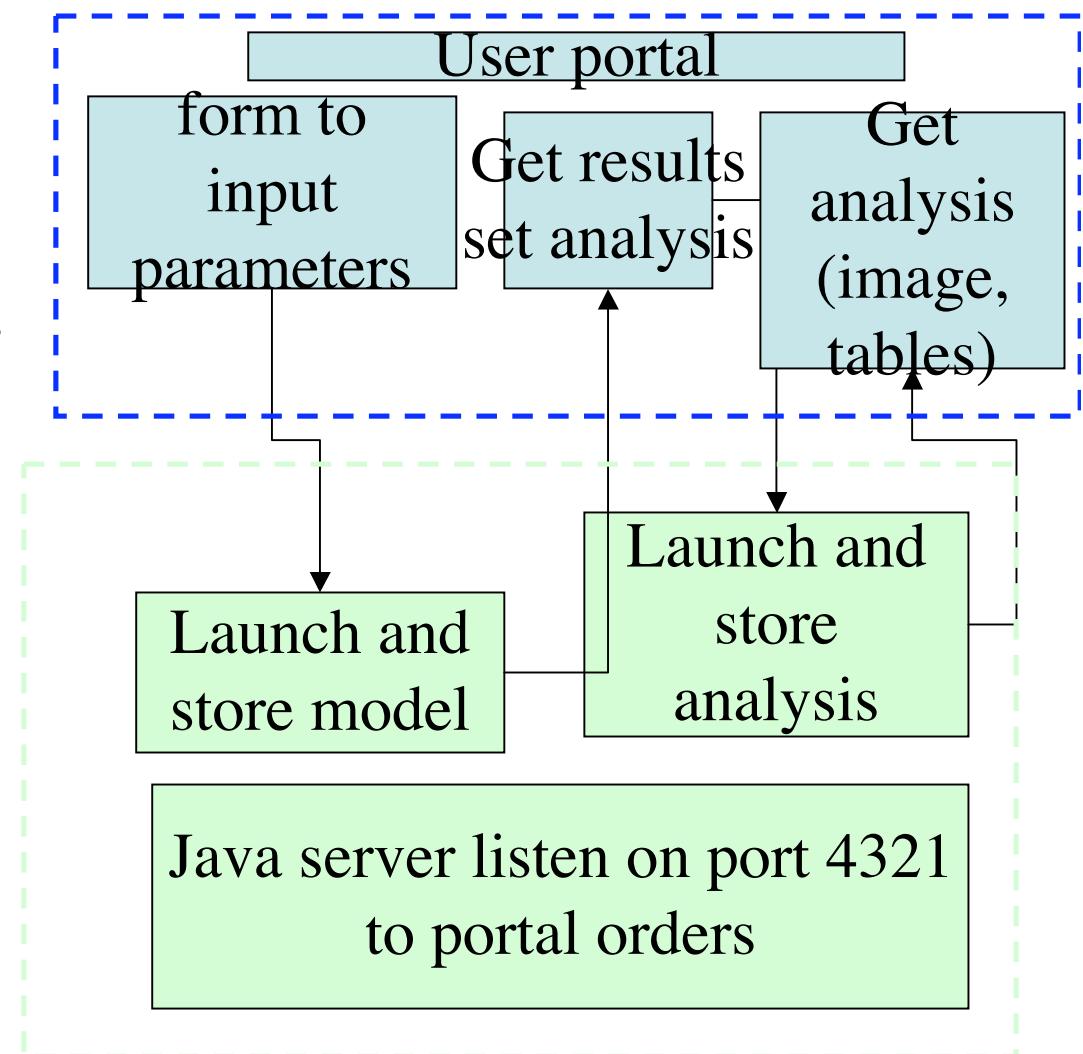
# TITAN (+NOAR) code

- Photoionized non-LTE medium
- Plane-parallel 1D
- 2-stream -> ALI (2002)
- Gives consistent T, pops., flux (outward, reflected) in all directions
- Local and global radiative equilibrium
- Modes : constant density, gaseous pressure, total pressure
- NOAR = Monte Carlo, any geometry (accretion)

- 10 atoms: H, He, C, N, O, Ne, Mg, Si, S, Fe
- 102 ions, microturbulence
- Compton heating (NOAR)
- He-like : 15 levels + continuum  
**(Godet et al., A&A 2004)**  
Accuracy order 10 % for the triplet
- Previous 11 levels model :  
50 % accuracy (Coupé et al., A&A 2004)  
-> XSTAR atomic data
- $\log CD < 26, 5 < \log n_H < 14, 1 < \log \xi < 4$
- $4 < \log T < 8$

# Web interface - 1

- Observatory Paris, Simulations, Franck le Petit / Damien Guillaume,
- Launch models, tools to analyse and visualize
- User portal (client) + application server
- Java technology for communication, XML configuration files



# Web interface - 2

- Vo.obspm.fr:8888/simulation/
- Private identified access
- List of applications

The screenshot shows two parts of a web application for 'l'Observatoire de Paris'.  
The top part is a 'Identification' (Login) form. It features a logo for 'l'Observatoire de Paris' and two input fields: 'Nom d'utilisateur:' containing 'Ichevallier' with a '\*' marker, and 'Mot de passe:' with an empty field. A 'Soumettre' (Submit) button is below the password field.  
The bottom part is the 'Accueil' (Home) page. It also has a 'l'Observatoire de Paris' logo. The page displays a welcome message 'Bienvenue Ichevallier.', a link 'Liste des exécutions en cours' (List of running executions), and a section 'Nouveau calcul :' (New calculation:) with a list of five items:

- [Calcul de pi](#)
- [Région de PhotoDissociation \(PDR\)](#)
- [PDR - Analyse des résultats](#)
- [TITAN : Modélisation des milieux photoionisés](#)
- [TITAN - Analysis of models](#)

# Web interface - 3

- French or english form (browser dependent)



## Portail de simulations nur

### TITAN : Modélisation des milieux photoionisés

#### Ensembles de paramètres

Enregistrer l'ensemble de paramètres sous le nom:



\* ?

Type de paramètres d'entrée [parfile]:

 user-defined by this form

Upload an input parameter file:

aucun fichier sélectionné

Session name [titre]:

 tata \* ?

Type of atomic data [fichatomic]:

 atomic13.hhe15libeo4fe \* ?

Upload an atomic data file:

aucun fichier sélectionné

hydrostatic equilibrium [idens]:

 constant density \* ?

Surface hydrogen density (units cm) [nhinit]:

 1.0E7 \* ?

Initial temperature (units K) [tinit]:

 1000000.0 \* ?

Total column density (units cm<sup>-2</sup>) [coldens]:

 9.99999999999999E22 \* ?

Turbulent velocity (units km/s) [vturb]:

 0.0 \* ?

Index for a power-law density [dendex]:

 1.0 \* ?

Distance from the central source (units cm) [rmincm]:

 1.0E13 \* ?

# Web interface - 4

- List of results, links



## Portail de sim

[Simulations numériques](#)

[Liste des exécutions en cours](#)

**Serveur : media1.obspm.fr**

**erreur de connexion**

**Serveur : pythagore.obspm.fr**

**erreur de connexion**

**Serveur : titanic.obspm.fr**

Nom programme	Utilisateur	Date début	Date fin	En marche ?	Résultat
titan	Ichevallier	4/6/06 1:38 AM	4/6/06 1:38 AM	non	<a href="#">résultat</a>

# Web interface - Summary

- List of results, links, email to user
- Easy to install (cluster, local java, local programs on non-root account)
- Comparison with PDR: same parameter name, launch on cluster, one file of results: archive instead of bin
- Wished improvements: better form (titles), better name of items in results list, launch several models by a list of one input parameter



Port

Résultats de l'exécution

TITAN : Modélisation des milieux photoionisés

[Sortie standard](#)

[Erreur standard](#)

Fichier [titan\\_modele.tar.gz](#)

Fichier [toto](#)

- [TITAN - Analysis of models](#)

[Retour à la liste](#)

[Retour au portail](#)

# Future work

- Atomic Data (XSTAR database: 1000 to 20000 lines), VO like PDR code ?
- Acceleration (GS/SOR, other, parallel)
- VO interface (AIDA, Astrogrid, ASAP), workflow (build grid of models, iteration TITAN/NOAR with intermediate fit of Compton heating)
- Definition of UCDs and DM
- Why VO?